S No.	Name of the Scheme	The time by which these schemes are being implemented.
12.	Implementation of PCR Atrocities Acts	1980-81
13.	Aid to Voluntary Organisations for SCs	1979-80
14.	Research & Training for SCs	1950-51
15.	Special Education Development Progr am me for SC gills belonging to very low literacy levels	1996-97

Statement II

Names of the schemes being implemented for upliftment of Scheduled Tribes in Bihar under the ageis of Ministry of Welfare alongwith the time since when these are being implemented

s. No.	Name of the Scheme	Year of introduction
1.	Special Central Assistance for TSP	Vth Five Year Plan
2.	Grants under article 275(1) of the Constitution	1974-75
3.	Girls Hostels for Schedules Tribes	IHrd Five Year Plan
4.	Boys Hostels for Scheduled Tribes	1989-90
5.	Educational Complex in low literacy pockets for ST girls	1993-94
6.	Vocational Training in Tribal Areas	1992-93
7.	Research & Training	1979-80
8.	Grants in aid to State Tribal Development Cooperative Corporations	1992-93
9.	Grant in aid to Voluntary Organisations for STs	1953-54

अन्य पिछड़ी जातियों के लिए नौकरियों में आरक्षण कोटा में बकाया रिक्तियां

261. **श्री रामजीलाल** : क्या कल्याण मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि:

(क) क्या सरकार द्वारा अन्य पिछड़ी जातियों के लिए नौकरियों में किए गए 27% आरक्षण कोटा को भर लिया गया हैं या उसमें कोई रिक्तियां बकाया हैं,

(ख) यदि कोई रिक्तियां बकाया हैं, तो उसके क्या कारण हैं और इन्हे कब तक भर लिया जाने की संभावना हैं, और

(ग) इस कोटा को प्रारम्भ किए जाने के समय से इस संबंध में राज्य-वार और वर्ष-वार ब्यौरा क्या हैं?

कल्याण मंत्री (श्री बलबंत सिंह रामूवालिया) : (क) से (ग) सूचना एकत्र की जा रही हैं तथा सभा पटल पर रख दी जाएगी।

People below Poverty Line in different States in India

262. SHRI JOY NADUKKARA: Will the Minister of WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) the percentage of people below poverty line in the different States in India;

(b) when it was fixed that the income demarcating the poverty line is Rs. 11000/- per year; and

(c) whether Government have any intention of refixing it, considering the raise in the cost of living?

THE MINISTER OF WELFARE (SHRI BALWANT SINGH RAMO'OWALIA): (a) State-wise percentage of people below the poverty line is 'estimated on the basis of quinquennial survey on household consumer expenditure (NSSO). The latest estimates of State-wise poverty based on the quinquennial survey held in 1987-88 are enclosed in as Statement *(see* belov,

(b) The poverty line of Rs. 11,000/- per family per year was fixed for rural areas for the base year of the Eighth Five Year Plan (1991-92).

(c) The poverty line is updated continuously by the price rise implicit in the private consumption expenditure of CSO.

Statement

Number and Percentage of Population below Poverty Line by States 1987-88 (Revised)

s. No.	States	Rural	i	Urban		Combined	
		No. Lakhs	%age	No. Lakhs	%age	No. Lakhs	%age
1.	Andhra Pradesh	129.81	28.18	35.35	22.14	165.16	26.62
2.	Assam	35.88	19.20	1.56	6.99	37.44	17.89
3.	Bihar	252.26	35.86	25.86	24.05	278.12	34.44
4.	Gujarat	42.63	16.51	13.44	10.38	56.12	14.46
5.	Haryana	10.79	9.28	3.46	9.5b	14.24	9.34
6.	Himachal Pradesh	3.44	7.71	0.05	1.21	3.49	7.17
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	6.78	12.35	1.02	6.29	7.81	10.96
8.	Karnataka	91.73	31.10	25.32	19.83	117.05	27.70
9.	Kerala	27.83	13.14	10.80	16.23	38.63	13.88
10.	Madhya Pradesh	171.95	36.04	23.75	17.40	195.71	31.89
11.	Maharashtra	143.94	31.41	39.73	14.45	183.67	25.05
12.	Orissa	111.60	42.89	8.00	20.80	119.61	40.07
13.	Punjab	6.77	4.99	2.82	5.13	9.59	5.03
14.	Rajasthan	69.63	22.05	14.68	16.22	84.31	20.74
15.	Tamil Nadu	121.44	34.38	30.78	17.17	152.23	28.58
16.	Uttar Pradesh	332.41	31.79	56.94	22.90	389.35	30.08
17.	West Bengal	114.37	24.73	28.24	16.44	142.60	22.49
18.	ALL INDIA	1682.98	28.37	331.06	16.82	2014.06	25.49

NB:

1. The above estimates are derived by using the poverty line of Rs. 132.0 per capita per onth for rural areas and the poverty line of R˙:. 152.3 per capita per month for urban areas at 1987-88 prices, corresponding to the poverty lines of Rs. 49.1 and 56.6 respectively for 1973-74.
2. The number of persons below poverty line relates to the population as on 1st O^ober, 1987.
3. The results are based on National Sample Survey on consumer expenditure relating to 43rd round (July 1987-June 1988)
4. The difference between the aggregate all India private consumption expenditure estimated by the Central Statistical Organisation in their National Accounts Statistics and that derived from the NSSO data has been adjusted propata among the different States and Union Territories.